

REDEFINING SCHOOL DISCIPLINE

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agenda

- Practice
- A Little Science
- The Problem: Traditional Discipline
- An Effective Alternative
- Warner Pilot Program
- Resources
- Q + A



Reflect

- How do you feel right now?
- What did you notice while practicing? What came to mind? Was there tension/tightness in the body?
- How might you integrate these practices in your everyday life?
- How could you see these practices working for young people?

Autonomic Nervous System + Breath

	Sympathetic "fight, flight, or freeze"	Parasympathetic "rest and digest"
Blood Pressure	Û	₽
Heart Rate	Û	₽
Inflammation	Û	
Blood Sugar	û	\bigcirc
Digestion	\Box	Û





Neuroception + Polyvagal Theory

- Dr. Stephen Porges
- The nervous system is continually assessing risk by processing information coming in through the senses
- Occurs subconsciously might not be aware of danger, but neural processes signal for adaptive defensive responses



Adverse Childhood Experiences + Trauma

- What do humans need to feel connected and safe?
- Trauma damages
 neuro-mechanisms
 needed to feel safe
 around others
- Predictability is safety



How does our school system address trauma and manage behavior?

In the U.S., more than 46 percent of youth—34 million children under age 18—have had at least one ACE, and more than 20 percent have had at least two.

1.7 million

students are in schools with cops, but **no counselors**.

3 million

students are in schools with cops, but **no nurses**.

6 million

students are in schools with cops, but **no school psychologists**.

10 million

students are in schools with cops, but no social workers.



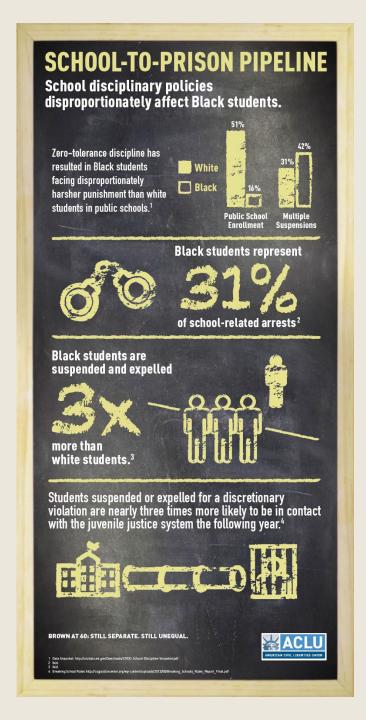
Source: U.S. Department of Education, Civil Rights Data Collection, 2015-16

Traditional Discipline isn't Working

- Overlooks root causes of behaviors
- Biased and unstructured
- Inadequate training and support for educators
- Relies on assumptions, obedience, and compliance
- Misses the opportunity to proactively TEACH

The Problem

- In MNPS, **43**% of students are Black, yet make up...
 - 70% of suspensions
 - **74%** of expulsions
- Suspensions and expulsions → **3x more**likely to become involved with the criminal justice system within the next year.
- Suspensions for biting and aggressive behavior start at 17 months old



An Effective Alternative: The BeWell Program

Train

Provide

Engage

Create

Teach

Train
Teachers,
Parents, Ed
Leaders on
traumainformed deescalation
techniques

Provide school partners with resources and a full-time or part-time expert on site

Engage families and communities through events and workshops Create spaces and routines within schools for students and teachers to practice self-regulation skills Proactively teach self-management strategies

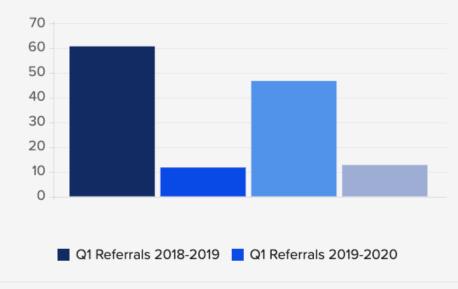


Warner Pilot Program 19-20

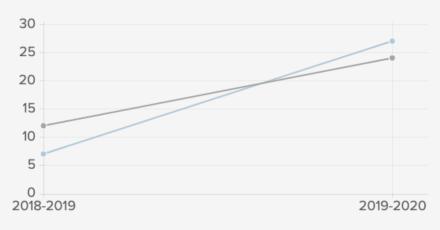
- Decreased disciplinary referrals
- Increased time-on-task → Increased academic outcomes
- More incidents of positive behavior
- Boosts in teacher morale
- Improved attendance



Decrease in Disciplinary Referrals



Measure of Academic Performance (MAPs) Test



MAPs Reading MAPs Math

RESOURCES + LEARNING MORE

References

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Q + A

Stay in Touch!

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